



EUROPEAN MANAGERS

HOW TO MAKE MANAGERS READY FOR INNOVATION



Powerful Leadership in Changing Times

Rome, October 30, 2025

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**Deputy Secretary General
CEC European Managers**



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Powerful Leadership in Changing Times

Rome, October 30, 2025

The economic environment

Skills in Europe

CEC's program



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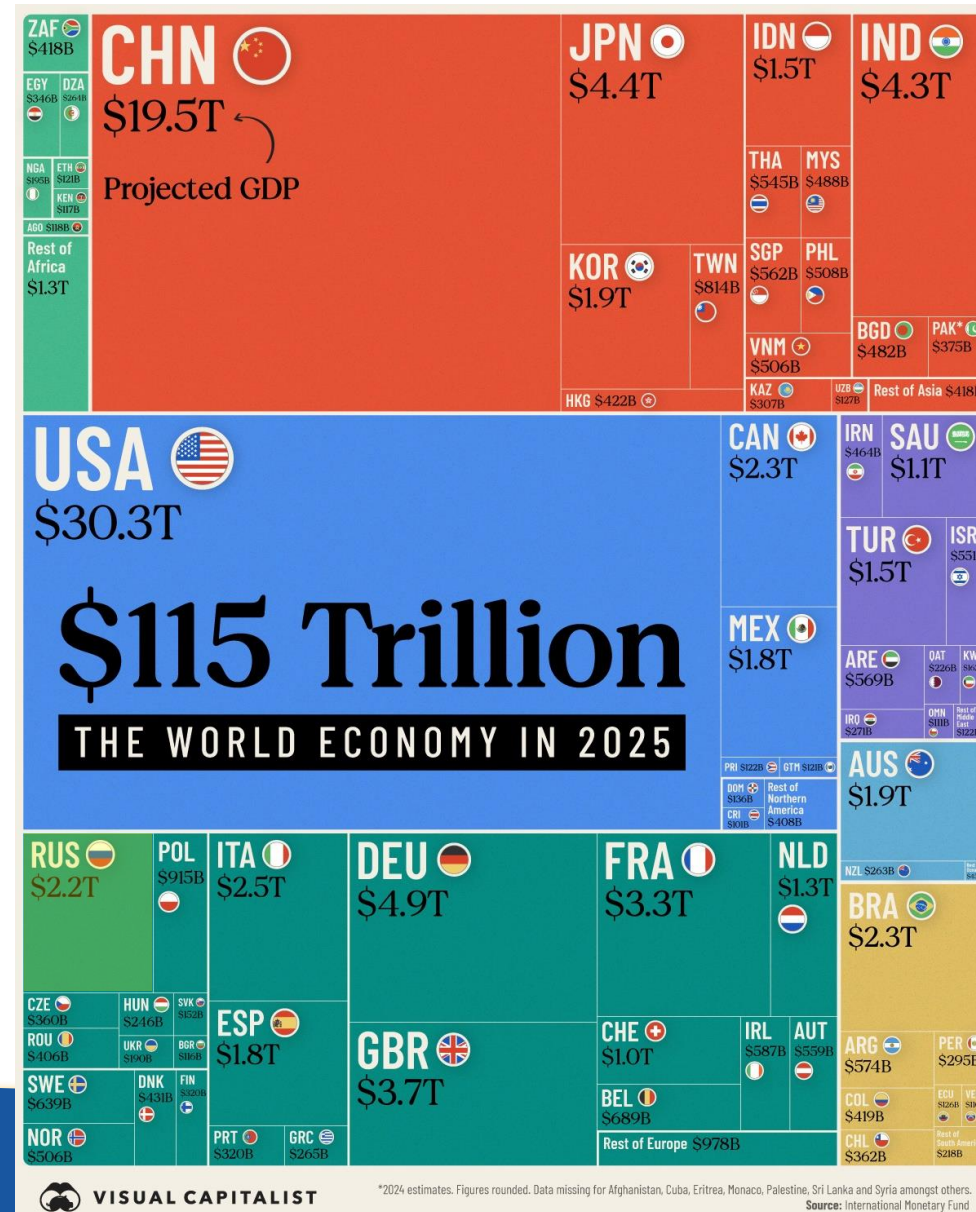
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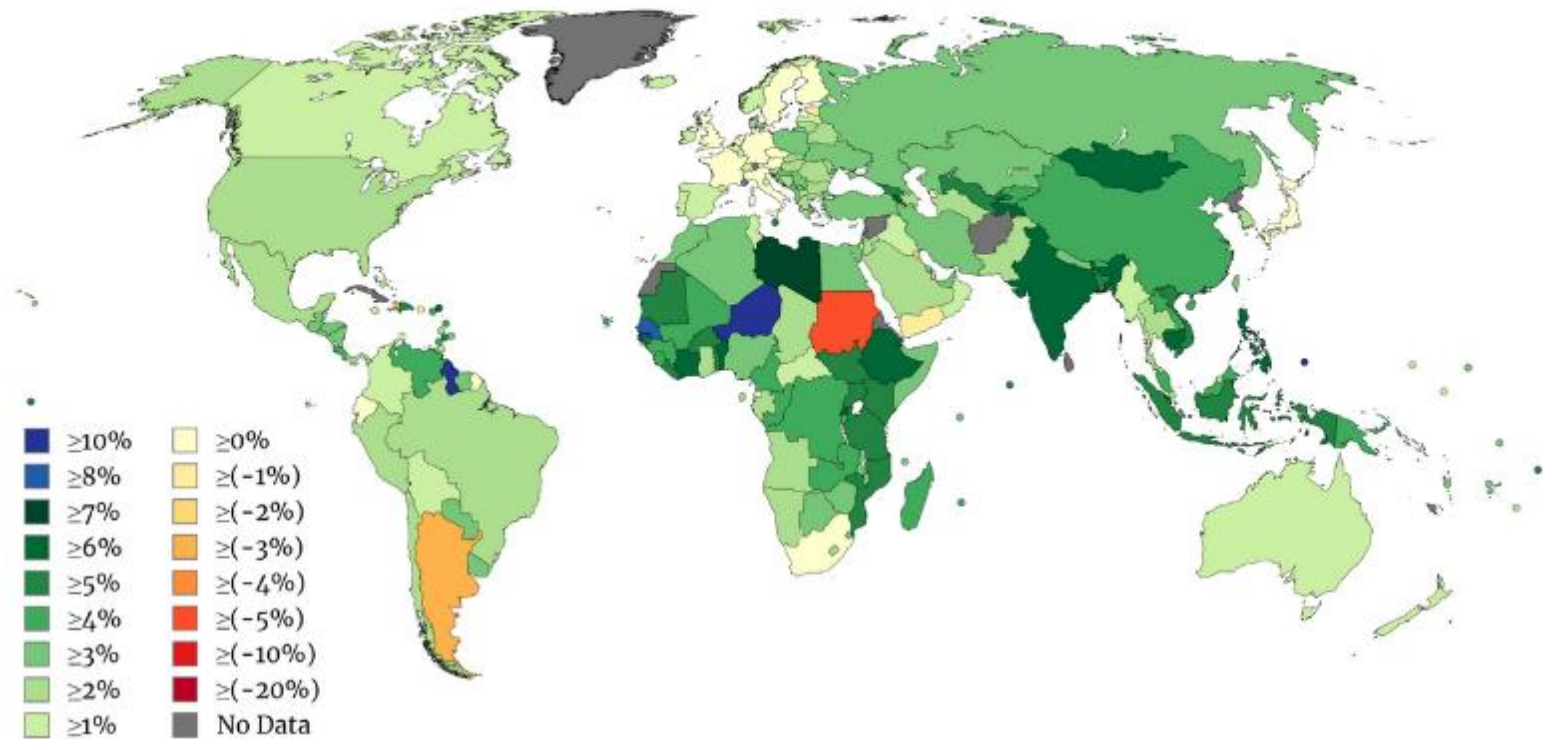
Europe accounts for 13% of world GDP



European GDP is not growing

Countries by Real GDP Growth Rate in 2023

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, April 2024



Top companies are born in the USA and Cina and are tech companies

World's Largest Number of Unicorns in 2024

Number of unicorns worldwide as of February 2024, by country

1	 USA	739	11	 Brazil	19
2	 China	278	12	 Japan	14
3	 India	87	13	 Australia	11
4	 UK	60	14	 Hong Kong	10
5	 Germany	39	15	 Ireland	10
6	 France	30	16	 Indonesia	10
7	 Canada	27	17	 Mexico	9
8	 Israel	26	18	 Switzerland	9
9	 South Korea	21	19	 Netherlands	9
10	 Singapore	20	20	 Sweden	8

European industrial strategy was defined by the Draghi's Report



Draghi's Report proposes an industrial strategy to increase industrial competitiveness while ensuring a sustainable growth

- In recent years, the EU has experienced stagnating productivity and growth compared to the US and China, with a negative impact on GDP and household income.
- The report proposes an industrial strategy to face competition and maintain Europe's leadership in technology, environment, and geopolitics.
- The report aims for inclusive and sustainable growth that safeguards European values and welfare.

Cina produces beautiful, high performing, inexpensive cars.
Europe is still on old technologies



- **Xiaomi SU7**
- Full electric
- Autonomy 700 km
- **Price from 27.700 €**

Draghi's report identifies 3 priorities:

1. Bridging the **innovation** gap
2. Decarbonization and **energy competitiveness**
3. Security and **reduction of dependencies**

Europe's first political act was the Competitive Compass, indicating 3 imperatives and 5 levers

COMPETITIVENESS COMPASS





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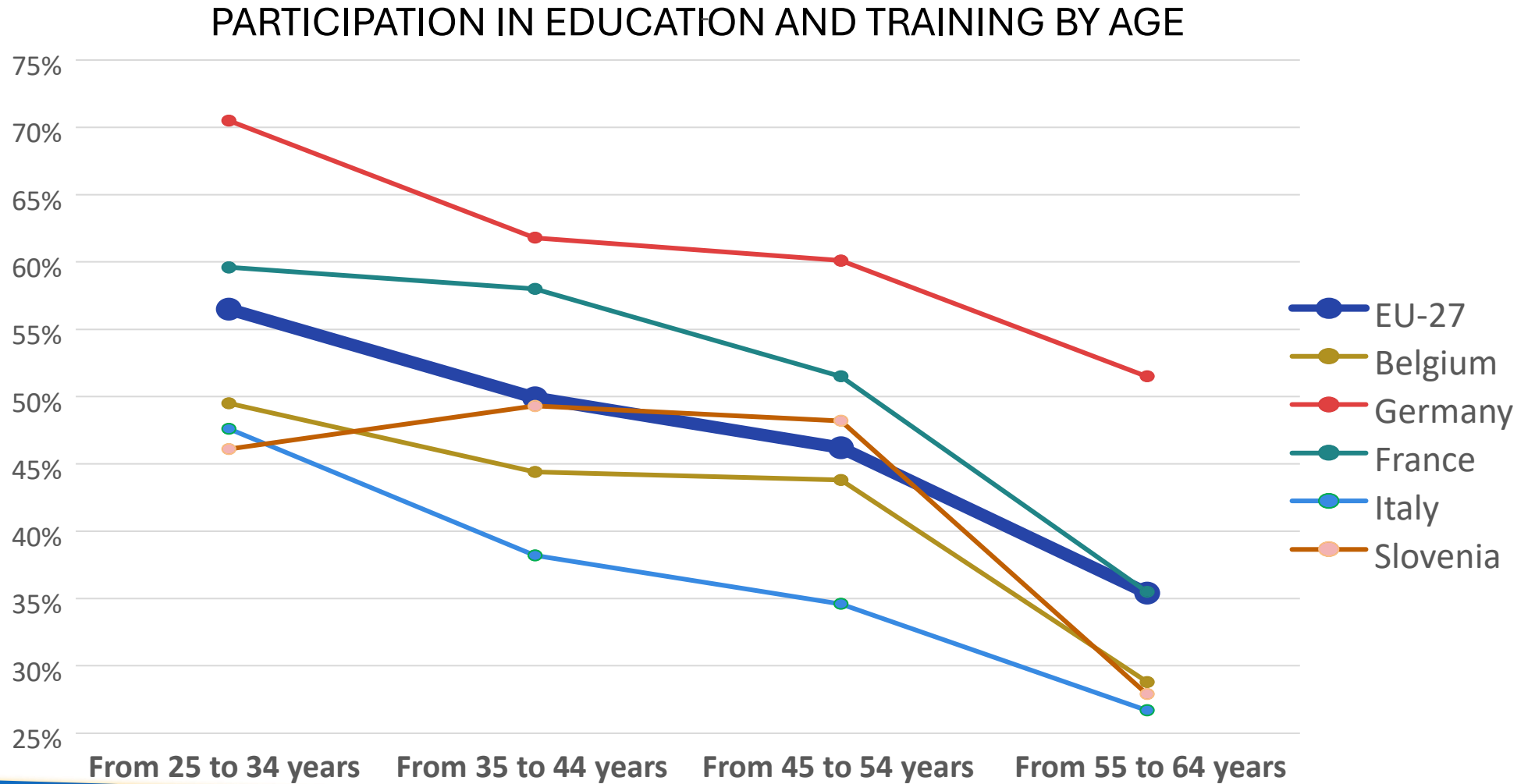
Skills in Europe

CEC's program

Europe has a skills problem

- Skills shortages and gaps are hindering EU competitiveness
- Many people are falling behind as job requirements evolve
- Our working population is aging, there is a lack of human resources, and we will need to work longer
- Companies struggle to find people with the right skills and qualifications

Training levels of adults vary among EU countries



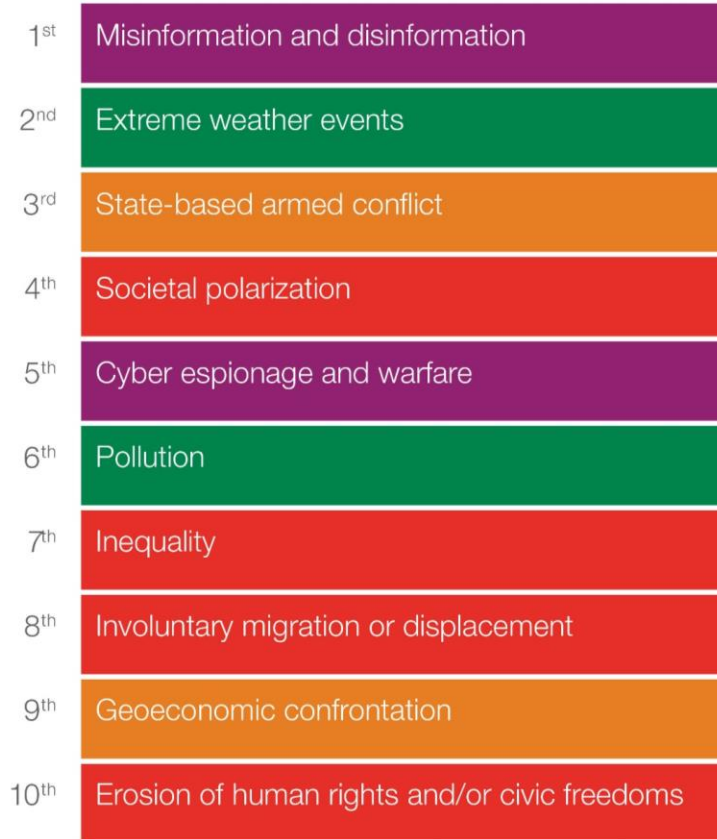
Managers fear tech risks

Global Risks Report 2025

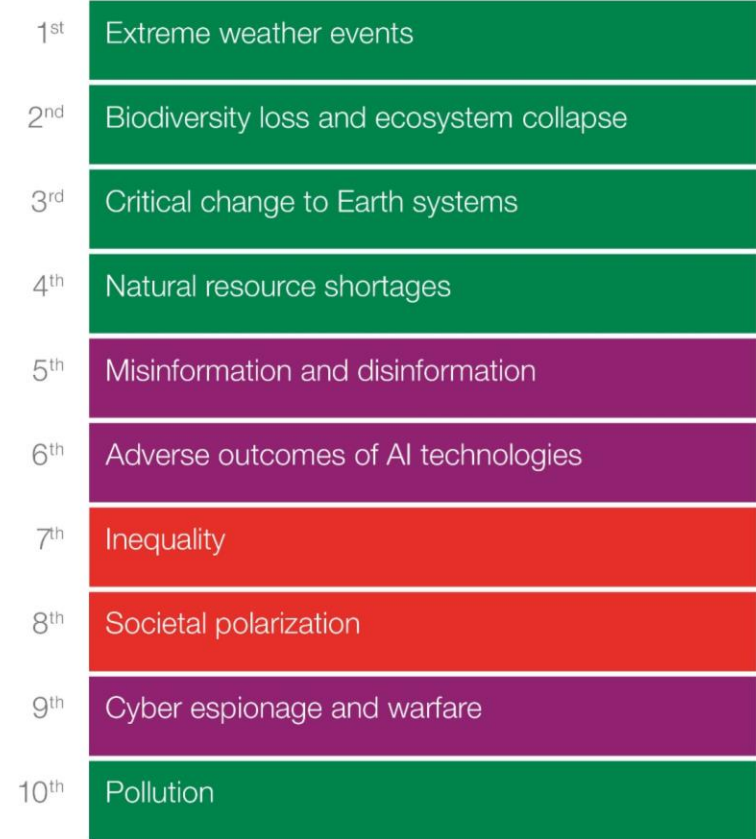
Global risks ranked by severity



Short term (2 years)



Long term (10 years)



Risk categories

● Economic
 ● Environmental
 ● Geopolitical
 ● Societal
 ● Technological

Tech executives confirm their confidence in emerging technologies, stressing the role of the human factor



- 81% of executives believe in technology as key to boosting their company's competitiveness
- 100% of executives believe that the adoption of at least one new technology generates tangible benefits for their company: increased productivity 62% and reduced costs 48%
- **91% of executives intend to increase their investment in technologies**
- Technology with the highest impact on companies' business: AI 65%, cybersecurity 41%, cloud computing 39%
- Confidence in your country tech sectors' ability to compete internationally: USA 92%, UK 81%, France 76%, Germany 76%, Italy 64%
- **Factors ensuring technological competitiveness of companies: Highly qualified employees 45%, Ongoing investment in R&D 44%, international reputation and recognition 43%**

Tech trends: AI, quant computing, robotics

2025 Top 10 Strategic Technology Trends



AI imperatives and risks

- Agentic AI
- AI Governance Platforms
- Disinformation Security



New frontiers of computing

- Post-Quantum Cryptography
- Ambient Invisible Intelligence
- Energy-Efficient Computing
- Hybrid Computing



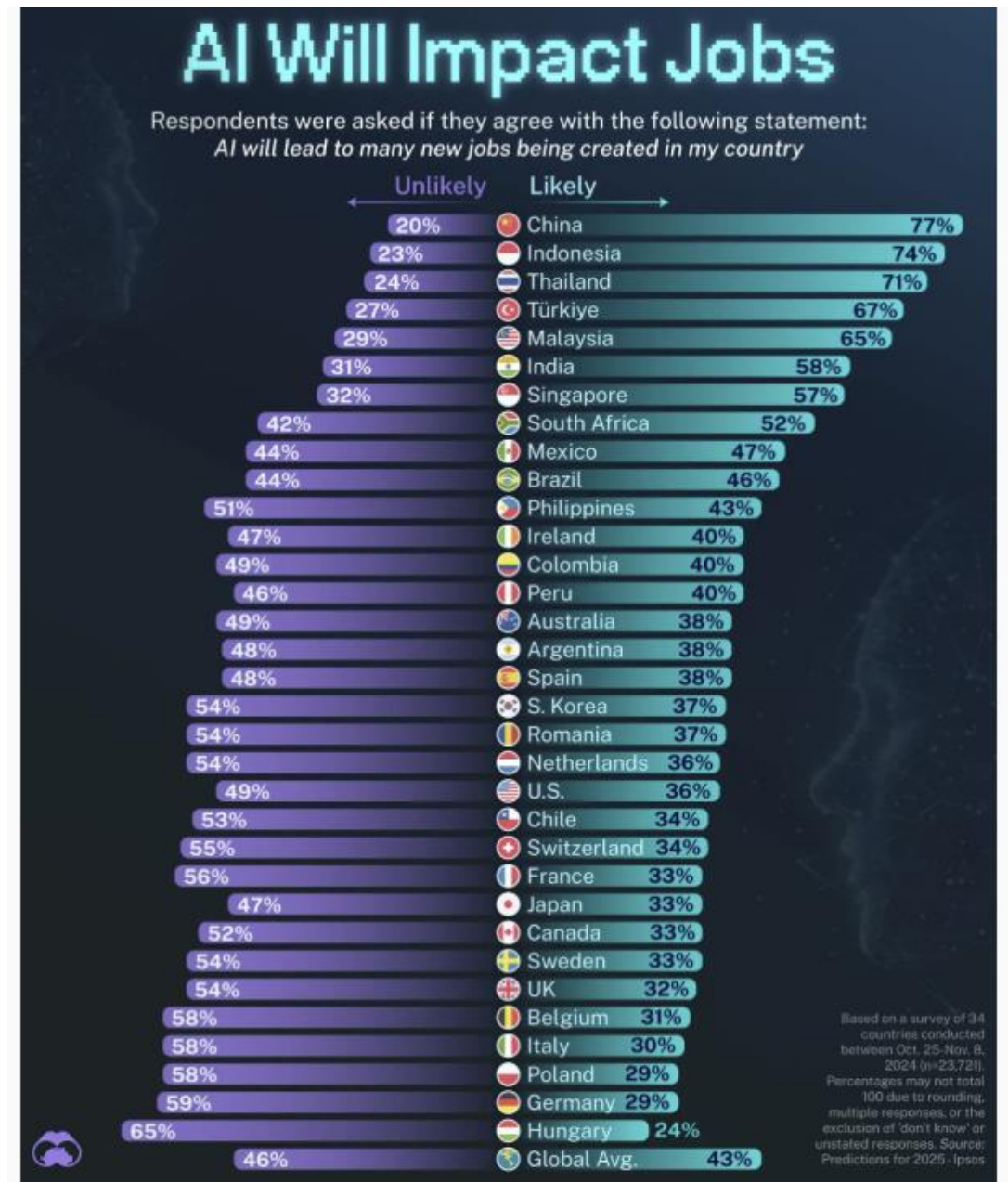
Human-machine synergy

- Spatial Computing
- Polyfunctional Robots
- Neurological Enhancement

Source: Gartner
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Gartner

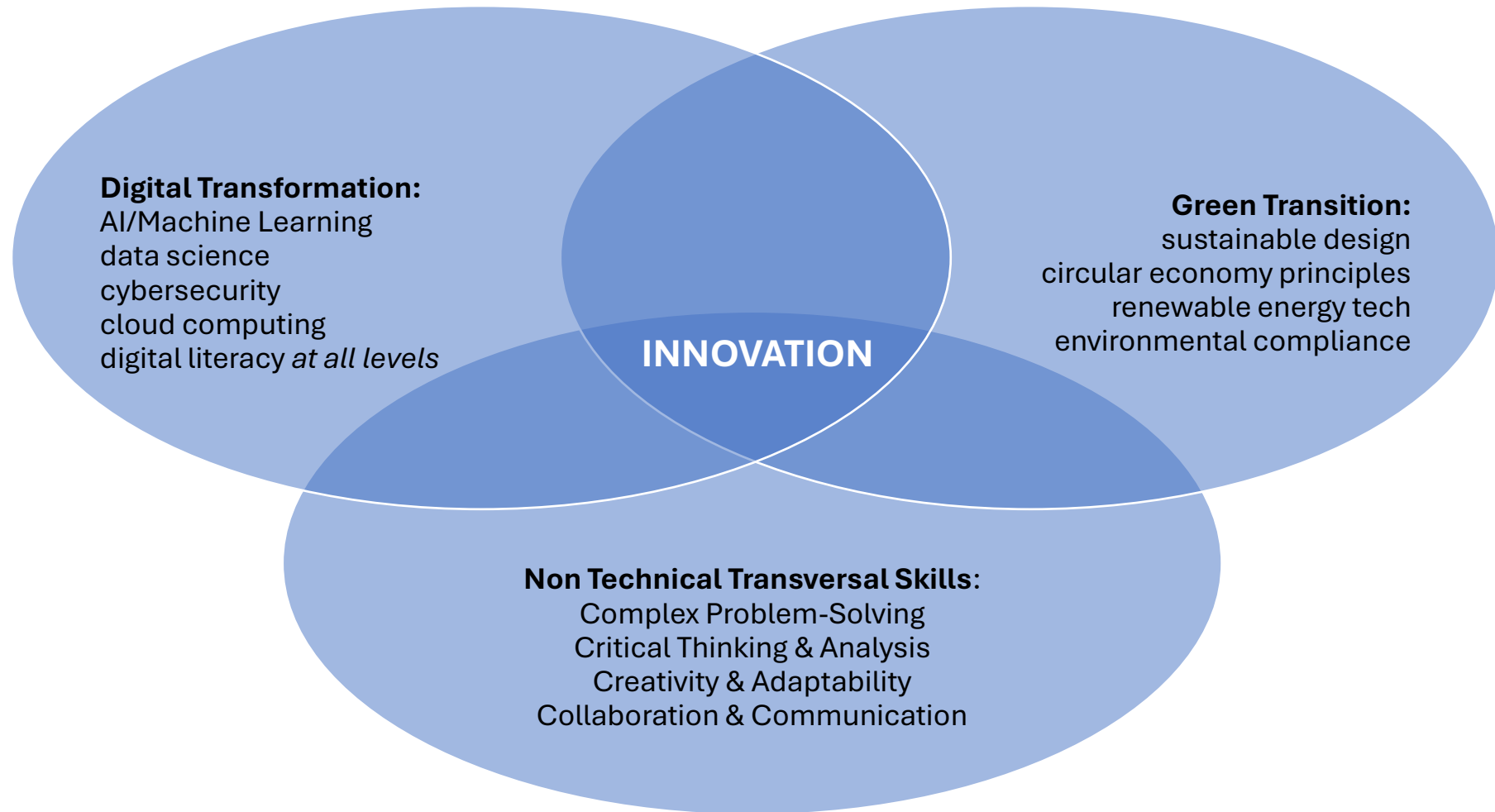
China is more optimistic on the impact of AI than EU



The European economy is facing twin transitions, digital and green



Skills needed to drive European innovation agenda are both vertical and transversal



Europe's program is built around the Union of skills



The Union of Skills

March 2025

#UnionOfSkills



The major issues Union of skills targets

- Strengthening basic skills in education is essential to ensure all students are equipped for the future
- Shortages in STEM are persisting, driven by low take up among women
- Encouraging more girls and women to enter STEM remains important to close gender gaps
- Addressing **demographic** shifts is key, as the active working-age population is decreasing
- There is a need to increase access to skilled workers for SMEs
- Boosting digital skills remains a priority for both adults and students, with efforts to expand training and participation in **lifelong learning**

The Union of Skills will focus on people and competitiveness

UNION OF SKILLS GOALS



Empower our people by
enhancing skills to access quality
jobs and navigate transitions



Enhance companies' competitiveness by helping
them find the talent they need



Make skills portable across the EU, independently of where
or how they were acquired

The Union of Skills will support the development of the Union's human capital to strengthen EU competitiveness



The Union of Skills next initiatives

- Deliver higher levels of basic skills -> Basic Skills Support Scheme pilot;
- **Provide lifelong opportunities for adults to regularly upskill and reskill -> Skills Guarantee pilot**
- Facilitate recruitment by businesses across the EU -> Skills Portability Initiative
- **Attract and retain the skills and talents needed in the European economy -> 'Choose Europe' action to attract top talent globally**
- Have a strong governance foundation, building on the new European Skills High-Level Board and a European Skills Intelligence Observatory.



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CEC represents 1 mln managers from 15 countries

OUR MEMBERS

National Organisations



1Mln

Sectorial Federations



CEC is a recognized social partner by the EU Commission



CROSS-INDUSTRY SOCIAL PARTNERS RECOGNIZED BY THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION

6



EUROPEAN
CENTRE
OF ENTERPRISES
WITH PUBLIC
PARTICIPATION



EUROPEAN
ASSOCIATION
OF CRAFT,
SMALL
AND MEDIUM-SIZED
ENTERPRISES



THE UNION
OF INDUSTRIAL
AND EMPLOYERS'
CONFEDERATION
OF EUROPE



CONSEIL
DES CADRES
EUROPÉENS



THE EUROPEAN
TRADE UNION
CONFEDERATION



CONFÉDÉRATION
EUROPÉENNE
DES CADRES

We have 4 priorities



**DIGITALISATION
AND ARTIFICIAL
INTELLIGENCE**



**GENDER
EQUALITY
AND
DIVERSITY**



**INNOVATION
FOR A MORE
COMPETITIVE
EU**



**JUST
TRANSITION
OF CLIMATE
LEADERSHIP**

We are working to prepare managers to lead effective innovation

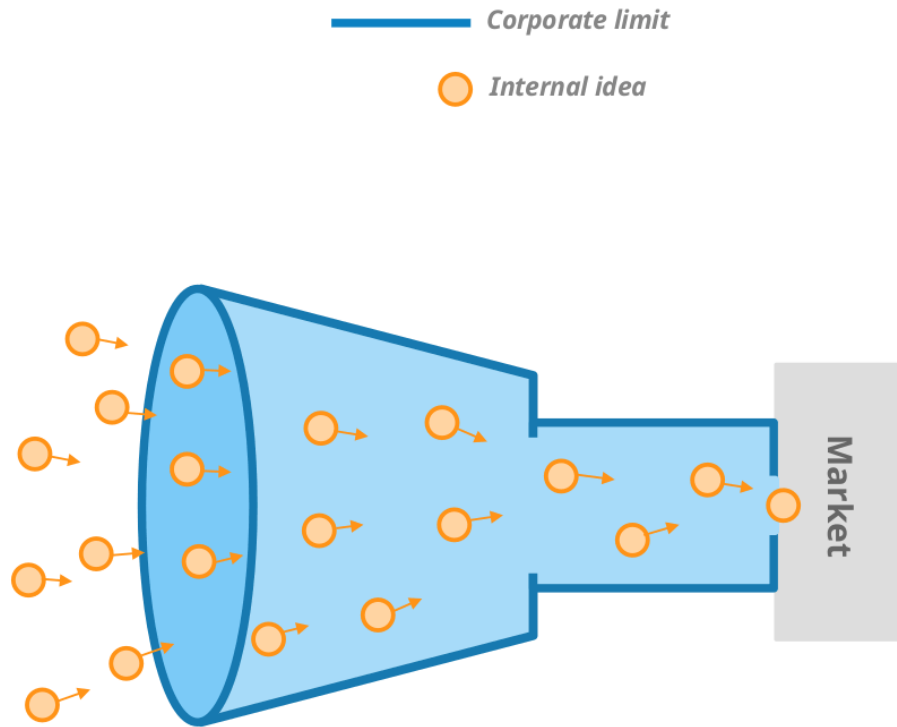
- **Fostering the Right MINDSET**, moving from a closed to an open, learning-oriented mindset.
- **Creating the Right ENVIRONMENT**, creating a corporate and institutional context that incentivizes innovation.
- **Building the SKILLS**, equipping managers with specific skills through modern training models and an individual right to learn.

MINDSET - Moving from a closed to an open, learning-oriented mindset.

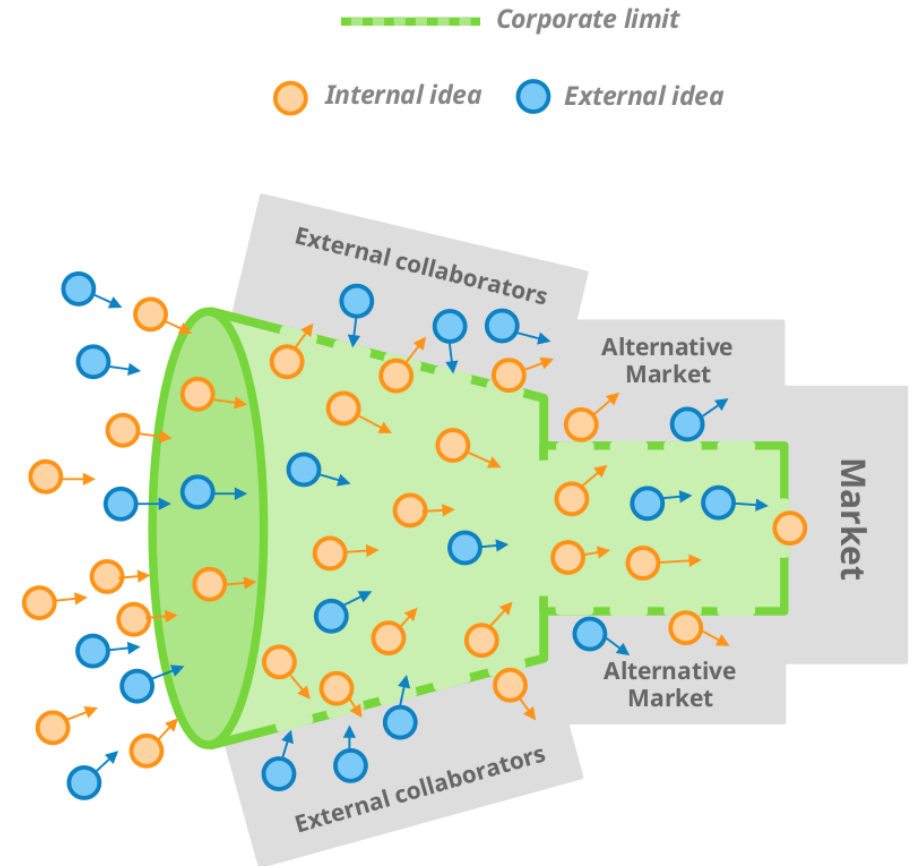
- Tolerance for controlled failure: creating corporate "sandboxes," safe spaces where experimentation is encouraged, and mistakes are treated as learning opportunities
- Curiosity and continuous learning: managers must become active "explorers" of new technologies and business models.
- Strategic foresight: developing the ability to anticipate future changes through tools like scenario planning, rather than just reacting.

ENVIRONMENT - The innovation process has moved from a closed to an open model model

Closed Innovation



Open Innovation



The Innovation process has moved from a fortress to a network mentality

Closed Innovation Fortress Mentality



- Innovation happens only within the company.
- It relies exclusively on internal R&D and talent.
- The "Not Invented Here" syndrome is common.
- Belief that the smartest people in the field work for us.

Open Innovation Network Mentality

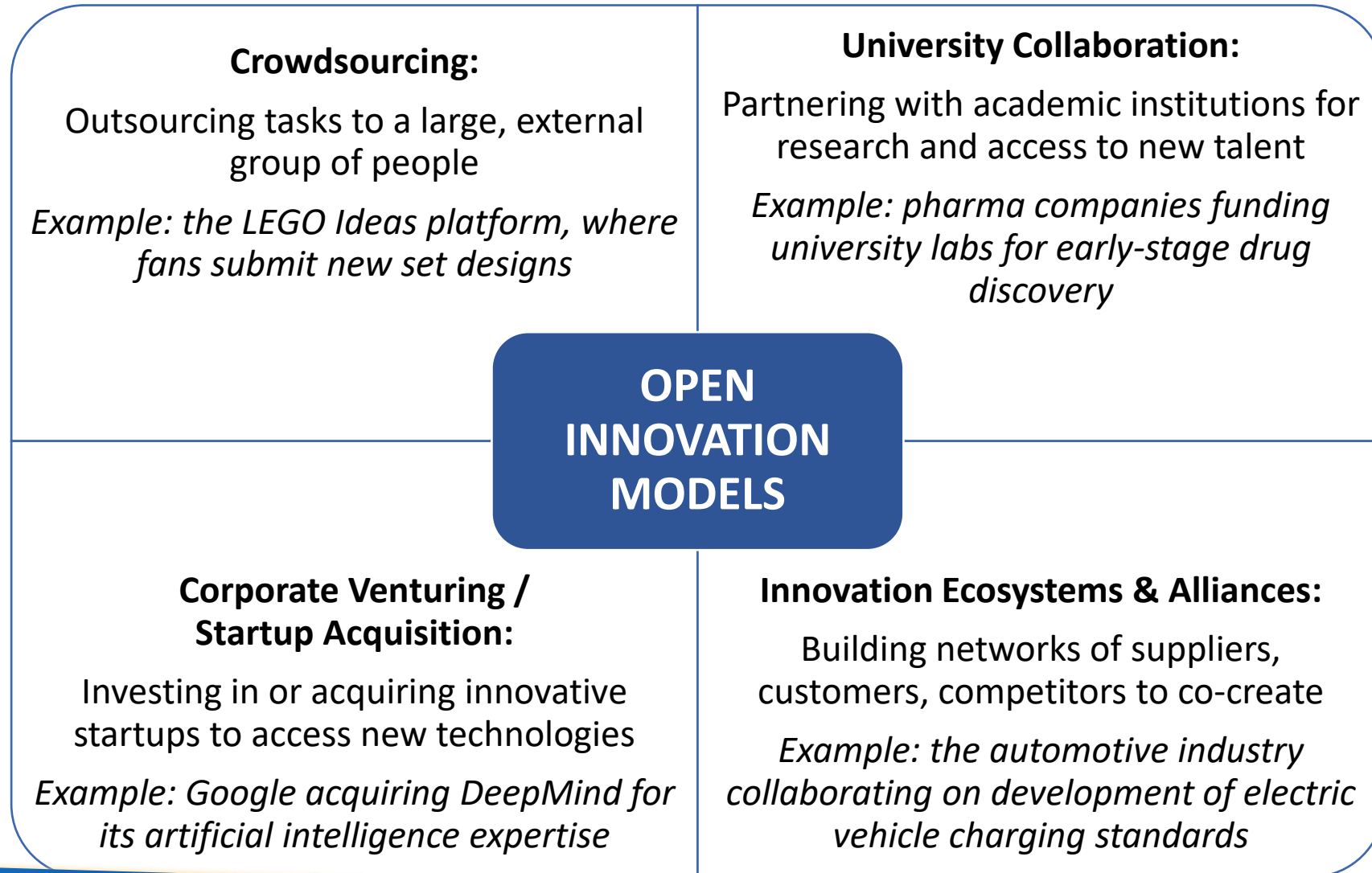


- Valuable ideas can come from inside or outside the company.
- External R&D can create significant value.
- Leverage a global pool of talent and knowledge.
- We don't have to originate the research to profit from it.

Drivers of open innovation

- Increased mobility of skilled workers among companies (no more lifelong careers).
- Globalization & digitalization: access to a global knowledge base and instant communication.
- Growth of venture capital: more funding is available for promising ideas, wherever they originate.
- External options for idle ideas: ideas that don't fit a company's current strategy can find life elsewhere.
- Increased capabilities of external suppliers, who can become innovation

Open Innovation works inbound and outbound



SKILLS – CEC is working to promote managers' upskilling frameworks based on exposure to innovation

- **Erasmus-style Exchange Program for Managers.** An international exchange program designed to promote cross-fertilization among managers
- **Networking with Innovation Leaders,** to gather in-depth insights
- **Guide to Collaborating with Startups and Research Centers.** A practical guide
- **Connecting Managers with Startups and Innovation Hubs.** Facilitate direct contact as a training opportunity to explore new technologies and business models

Managers have a crucial role on strategy and culture, to make change and innovation happen

- **Communicate the Vision:** Explain why upskilling is vital for the company's success
- **Skills Foresight:** Anticipate future skill needs based on your innovation roadmap and market trends. Don't just react
- **Integrate Skills into Strategy:** Ensure talent development is a core component of innovation planning and budgeting, not an afterthought
- **Champion a Learning Culture:** Foster an environment where continuous learning, experimentation (and learning from failure), and skill development are valued and encouraged within your teams
- **Promote Diverse Learning:** Encourage on-the-job learning, project-based skill acquisition, mentoring, job rotation

Thank you!

Workshop reflection survey round 2 - How to Make Managers Ready for Innovation

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